## 6 SEM TDC ECO M 3

2016

(May)

## **ECONOMICS**

(Major)

Course: 603

## (International Economics)

Full Marks: 80 Pass Marks: 32

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- 1. Choose the correct answer/Answer the following: 1×8=8
  - (a) The difference between visible exports and visible imports is termed as
    - (i) Balance of Payments
    - (ii) Balance of Trade
    - (iii) Balance of Current Account
    - (iv) Balance of Capital Account

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(Turn Over)

- (b) When there is equal cost difference
  - (i) trade can take place with gains to both countries
  - (ii) trade cannot take place
  - (iii) trade can take place at loss to both countries
  - (iv) None of the above
- (c) The concept of income terms of trade is given by
  - (i) Viner
  - (ii) Ellsworth
  - (iii) Taussig
  - (iv) Dorrance
- (d) Exchange rate means
  - (i) the price of money
  - (ii) the unique rate at which commodities are traded
  - (iii) the external value of a country's currency
  - (iv) the rate prevailing in the exchange

- (e) The act of simultaneously buying a currency in one market and selling it in another market is called
  - (i) speculation
  - (ii) arbitrage
  - (iii) spotting
  - (iv) forwarding
- (f) Name the process through which the external value of a country's currency is decreased by the government.
- (g) What does upper gold point indicate?
- (h) What is the full form of SAFTA?
- 2. Write short notes on any four of the following (within 150 words each):  $4\times4=16$ 
  - (a) Offer curve
  - (b) Net Barter terms of trade vs Gross
    Barter terms of trade
  - (c) Inward looking trade policy
  - (d) Functions of foreign exchange market
  - (e) Components of balance of payments
  - (f) Objectives of IMF

Answer the following questions (within 500 words each):

3. (a) Explain with suitable examples the theory of comparative cost advantage.

Point out its main weaknesses. 8+4=12

Or -

- (b) Discuss the Heckscher-Ohlin theory of international trade. To what extent it is superior to the classical theory of international trade? 8+4=12
- 4. (a) Explain with suitable diagrams, how the following factors affect the terms of trade of a country:

  4+4+3=11
  - (i) Changes in factor endowments
  - (ii) Changes in technology
  - (iii) Changes in tastes

Or

- (b) Discuss the theory of Immiserizing growth. What conditions are essential for producing the case of immiserizing growth?

  7+4=11
- 5. (a) What is protection? Examine the various economic and non-economic arguments in favour of protection.

2+5+4=11

Or

- (b) Explain the different types of international capital movements. Explain the factors that influence international capital movements. 5+6=11
- 6. (a) What is meant by disequilibrium in the balance of payments? Explain the causes of such disequilibrium. 3+8=11

Or

(b) Discuss the causes of fluctuations in the rate of exchange. Mention three arguments for flexible exchange rate.

8+3=11

7. (a) Examine the achievements and failures of International Monetary Fund. 6+5=11

Or

(b) Discuss the WTO agreements and their impact on developing countries like India. 6+5=11

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