## 6 SEM TDC BOT M 4

2014

(May)

BOTANY

(Major)

Course: 604

## ( Biophysics and Bioinformatics )

Full Marks: 48
Pass Marks: 19

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- 1. (a) Write the correct answers of the following: 1×3=3
  - (i) SWISS-PROT is a database of nucleic acid / protein sequences / structures / None of the above.
  - (ii) Which protocol is used to access data using WWW?

(HTTP / HTML / FTP / SMTP)

(iii) Two-dimensional chromatography is a type of paper / gas-liquid / column / affinity chromatography.

(b) Fill up the blanks:

 $1 \times 2 = 2$ 

- (i) is used to determine acidity and alkalinity of substances.
- (ii) Flow and transformation of energy taking place in living system is called ——.
- **2.** Write short accounts of the following:  $3\times3=9$ 
  - (a) Second law of thermodynamics
  - (b) Mitochondrial bioenergetics
  - (c) Thin layer chromatography
- 3. What is buffer solution? How does it act?

  Describe the significance of buffer solution in biological system.

  3+4+4=11

Or

Define isotope and radioactivity. Give an account of the biological applications of radioactive isotopes. 5+6=11

4. What is sequence alignment? Define pairwise and multiple sequence alignments. Discuss the DOT-PLOT method of sequence alignment.
2+4+5=11

Or

What do you mean by phylogenetic analysis?
Draw and describe a phylogenetic tree representing evolutionary relationship between species.

3+3+5=11

- **5.** Write short accounts of the following (any *three*):  $4\times3=12$ 
  - (a) Scope of bioinformatics
    - (b) Internet
    - (c) Primary and secondary databases
    - (d) Data mining
    - (e) FASTA

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